



AL-MANARAH

For Research and Studies

A REFEREED RESEARCH JOURNAL

Political Science & Law Series

Published By
AL al-Bayt University

ISSN: 2958 – 2598 (Print)

ISSN: 2958 – 2601 (Online)

Volume (4), No. (2), Thu al-Hijjah 1446 A.H./ June 2025 A.D.

Address: P.O. Box: 130040 Mafraq – Jordan

Tel: (9622) 6297000, Fax: (9622) 6297031

Email: manara@aabu.edu.jo

Editorial

Editor-in-Chief:

Prof. Dr. Akif Al-Fugara

Editor-in-Chief, Al-Manarah

Dean of the Deanship of Scientific Research Al al-Bayt University, Mafrq 25113, Jordan.

Tel: 00 962 2 6297000 Ext. 2150

akifmohd@aabu.edu.jo

Political Science & Law Series

Editor-in-Chief:

Prof. Dr. Samer M. Al-Dalalah

Faculty of Law/ Al al-Bayt University

Editorial Board:

Prof. Dr. Farhan N. Almasaieed

Faculty of Law / Al al-Bayt University

Prof. Dr. Omar F. Alateen

Faculty of Law / Al al-Bayt University

Prof. Dr. Ahed I. Abu Thuwaib

Bayt Al-Hikmah Faculty of Political Sciences & International Studies / Al al-Bayt University

Prof. Dr. Mohammed A. Miqdad

Bayt Al-Hikmah Faculty of Political Sciences & International Studies / Al al-Bayt University

Prof. Dr. Nabil H. Shatnawi

Faculty of Law / Al al-Bayt University

Editorial Office:

Waleed Maabrah

Mr. Waleed Maabrah

Deanship of Scientific Research

Al al-Bayt University, Mafrq 25113, Jordan.

Tel: 00 962 2 6297000 Ext. 2208

manara@aabu.edu.jo

Production:

Hiba Ali Al-Zou'bi

The views expressed in this issue are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Editorial Board or the policies of Al al-Bayt University

In the Name of Allah, the Compassionate the Merciful

Copyright

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or copied in any form or by any means –electronic, mechanical photocopying, recording or storing in a retrieval form- prior to six months of the date of its publication in AL-MANARAH. Thereafter, prior written permission from the Editor –in- Chief must be obtained.□

AL-MANARA FOR RESEARCH AND STUDIES

A blind peer-reviewed academic research journal issued by Al al-Bayt University

Scope

Al-Manarah is a blind peer-reviewed academic research journal issued by Al Al-Bayt University, Mafraq, Jordan, and is published by the Deanship for Academic Research at Al Al-Bayt University. The journal publishes genuine research articles and welcomes original research on current topics based on recent theoretical developments and latest international scholarship in the Arts, humanities, social & educational sciences, law, religion and theology, business and finance.

Manuscripts should be submitted in English or Arabic (other modern languages may be considered). Submitted articles will be subject to academic blind peer-review by competent referees selected by the editor-in- chief confidentially. Decisions are made by the Editorial Board based on the referees' reports.

All correspondence should be addressed to

Editor-in-Chief

AL-Manarah

P.O. Box: 130040

Mafraq-Jordan

E-mail: manara@aabu.edu.jo

Tel: (9622) 6297000

13. Publication fees: *Al- Manarah* charges 200 USD Once an Article is accepted for Publication.
14. By submitting their manuscripts, authors assure that their manuscripts have neither been previously published nor are being considered for publication elsewhere. However, if an author decides to withdraw his/her manuscript, they have to pay to Al Al-Bayt University all expenses incurred in processing their manuscript. Information about the researcher should include his/her name, academic rank, address, and affiliation.
15. Copyright: a statement transferring copyright from the author(s) to Al Al-Bayt University is required prior to the manuscript acceptance for publication. The copyright transfer form is to be submitted along with the paper. Reproduction or republication of any part of the contents of a published work is forbidden without a prior written permission by the Editor-in-Chief.
16. Manuscripts are subject to standard Academic blind peer-review.
17. The manuscript should be printed using Word and should follow all edit and bibliographic instructions (follow the sample provided).
18. The number of pages should not exceed 35 electronic pages and must include the title, the name(s) of the researcher(s), the English and Arabic abstracts, Keywords. Arabic and English abstracts should not exceed (100) words. Keywords in Arabic and English should follow the abstracts.
19. Manuscripts should be double-spaced, typed in a 12 point font (Times New Roman) with 2.5 cm margins. Manuscript pages should be numbered.
20. Tables and figures should be respectively included.
21. Arab and Islamic names and items written in Latin should take into account the system used in the Department of Islamic Information.
22. The International System of units and a standard abbreviation style should be followed.
23. *Al-Manarah* has the right to ask the contributors to omit, reformulate, or reword their manuscripts or any part thereof in the manner that conforms to the publication policy.
24. A final copy of the manuscript in its final shape for publication is e-mailed to the researcher for proofreading. Researchers should send back the proofread version within the deadline stated. No addition or extractions are allowed.

25. Documentation: researchers should follow the Chicago Manual of Style (author-date) in documenting their manuscripts. Otherwise, they may adopt the following documentation style:

First: Documentation in the text:

1. References should be parenthetically cited in the text on the basis of the Surname, year of publication (Harazallah, 1992), and (Ghazali, al-Baghdadi, 2003). In the case of three or more authors, it is documented as: (Baghdadi et al, 2008).
2. In the case of two references of two different authors, they are to be arranged alphabetically (Smith, 2005; Roland, 2003).
3. In the case of more than one reference in the same year by the same author they should be differentiated using alphabets (Elbert, 2000a), (Elbert, 2000b).
4. In the case of textual quoting, page numbers/reference should be included (Jones, 2003, P: 65).
5. Footnotes/endnotes should be electronically organized, using font size 10. They should be kept to the minimum.
6. In referring to a verse from the Holy Qur'an, Ottoman fonts should be used, followed by the name of the Sura and number of the verse parenthetically cited (Albaqara: 252). The same is followed with the Prophet's sayings.
7. When referring to Pioneer names in the text, write the full name and the date of death parenthetically; and if the name belongs to one who is alive, the date of birth should be cited.

Second: Documentation at the end of the manuscript:

All references cited to in the text must be included in the list of references at the end of the manuscript before the indexes - if any - and organized alphabetically (a list for Arabic references and another for non-Arabic references, as follows:

Special sources

- Al-Ahadith (sayings): include the author's name, the title of the book, (year of publication), edition, publisher, place of publication, the saying, volume, and page number.
Example: Bukhari, Abu Abdullah Muhammad bin Ismail bin Ibrahim bin al-Mughira al-Ja'fai Bukhari ,Aljami' Al-Sahih Manual of the sayings of the Prophet of Allah peace be upon him. For example: (Mohammed Zuhair bin Nasser Nasser), a book (1422 e) i 1, Dar al-hayah, Beirut, No. 6718, vol. 8, p 146.
If repeated ibid. documentation is as follows:
Bukhari, a former source, the saying, volume, number, and page number.
- Poetry or verses of poetry are documented by mentioning the name of the poet, prosody, and discharged sources.
- A Manuscript is documented by mentioning the full name of the author, and the full title of the manuscript, the name of the place where it is saved, the quotation referred to as version history, number of pages. The face with a statement or quotation taken from the manuscript should be included at the back paper, as well. The face is referred to as the face of the paper and abbreviated as (a) the back as (b).
- Court rulings: include the name of the court, and the decision in the Year (619/2004) in bold, and the name of the magazine, and number, and year of publication, place of publication.
- Example: discrimination rights, 383/91, the magazine of the Jordanian Lawyers' Association, p 1/3, 1993, Amman.
- Copying from newspapers: in the case of an event: the name of the newspaper, issue number, date, and place of publication should be cited (Addustour, p 9253, 13 June 1993, Oman). In the case of an article, the author's name, title of the article in bold, the name of the newspaper, and the issue number, date, and place of publication should all be incorporated (Mahmoud Darwish, The Eleven Planets, Addustour, Amman, 31 March 1993, p 1965).

Books:

Al-Nahawi, Adnan Ali Rida, Muslims between secular and human rights, second edition, Dar Al-Nahawi for publication and distribution, Riyadh, 1997.178 to 188.
Bransford J., D. and Stein B., The (IDEAL) Problem Solving, A Guide For Improving thinking, Learning, and creativity, Second Edition, New York, 1995, 100-115.

Refereed Journal Articles:

Include the name of the author or authors, article title, and the name of the journal in bold, year of publication, volume and number in parentheses, pages.

Al-Hadidi, Mona; Smadi, Jamil; Khatib, Jamal, "Pressures on families of children with disabilities", Dirasat Journal (Sciences of Humanities)

34-7, (1) 21.1994.

Bleak, L. and Frederick, M. "Superstition behavior in sport levels effectiveness and determinants of use in three collegiate sports", Journal of Sport Behavior, 1998, 21 (1), 1-15.

Conferences proceedings:

Family name of the author, first name: the title of the article. Conference Name in bold, folder, place of publication, publisher, year of publication, followed by page numbers.

Abdul Rahman, Afif: "Jerusalem and its place among Muslims and a reflection of the heritage books." Third International Conference of the history of the Levant. "Volume 3, University of Jordan, Amman, .265-224, 1983.

Theses:

Family name of the author, first names: Address of thesis in bold (Master / PhD), university, country, year.

Sarhan, Sayel, "The impact of NATO expansion on the Arab national security" (Master) Al al-Bayt University, Mafrq - Jordan, 2001.

Research and all correspondence relating to the Al-Manara are sent to:

AL-Manarah Editor-in-Chief

Address: P.O.Box: 130040 Mafrq-Jordan

E-mail:manara@aabu.edu.jo

Tel: (9622) 6297000